The Red Bead Experiment

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Crystal Bead Inc.

- Foreman
- 6 willing workers
- 2 inspectors
- 1 chief inspector
- Recorder

Apprenticeship

- Training
- Ask questions
- We make crystal beads
- 50 per person per shift
- 44 degrees
- 8 centimeters
- Our procedures are rigid

- You have had excellent training
- 3 bead quota
- Merit raise for good performers
- Probation for poor performers
- Procedures are rigid
- There should be no variation

"Zero defect day"

"Quality is your responsibility"

"If it's red your dead"

"Customer appreciation day"

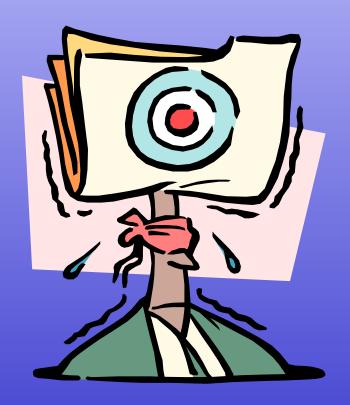


• \$500.00 bonus for 3 or less



- Costs are too high.
- Our customers are complaining.
- We may go out of business.
- "Remember, your job performance is entirely up to you."

- Double shift
- 3 best workers



Close Shop



Lessons Learned

- Variation in the number of red beads resulted from a system created by management
- Blaming and firing the workers does not improve the system

Lessons Learned

- Management is responsible for changing the system so that workers can meet customer defined needs
- A role of the leaders is to make it possible for people to identify and remove red beads in the organization

Questions

- What do the red beads represent?
- What about the process?
- Why didn't the workers improve?
- Internal/external evaluation
- Accreditation
- Unit training
- The schoolhouse

